

bulunur. Bu değerler yukarıda yerlerine yazılırsa

$$S(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4u^2}} \cdot \frac{-2}{(1+4u^2)^{3/2}} (\cos u, \sin u, 2u)$$

$$\Rightarrow S(x) = \frac{-2}{(1+4u^2)^{3/2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4u^2}} (\cos u, \sin u, 2u)$$

$$\Rightarrow S(x) = \frac{-2}{(1+4u^2)^{3/2}} x$$

ve

$$S(y) = \frac{-2u}{\sqrt{(1+4u^2)^{1/2}}} (-\sin u, \cos u, 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow S(y) = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{1+4u^2}} y$$

bulunur. Buna göre, S şekil operatörünün matrisi için

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-2}{(1+4u^2)^{3/2}} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{-2}{\sqrt{1+4u^2}} \end{bmatrix}$$

elde edilir.

$$c-2) \quad \alpha'(t) = (-a \sin(at+b), a \cos(at+b), c)$$

$$\alpha''(t) = (-a^2 \cos(at+b), -a^2 \sin(at+b), 0)$$

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \vec{\nabla} f = \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_3} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow N = \frac{\nabla f}{\|\nabla f\|} = \frac{\vec{\nabla} f(x_1, x_2, 0)}{2\sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow N = (x_1, x_2, 0).$$

$$\Rightarrow N \Big|_{\alpha(t)} = (\cos(at+b), \sin(at+b), 0).$$

Buna göre; $\alpha''(t) = -a^2 N \Big|_{\alpha(t)}$ olduğundan $\alpha''(t) \perp T_N(\alpha(t))$.

O halde α eğrisi silindir üzerinde geodesik bir eğridir.

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} & 8 & -24 & 24 & -7 \\ \hline 1/2 & & 4 & -10 & 7 \\ & 8 & -20 & 14 & 0 \end{array} \Rightarrow (\lambda - \frac{1}{2})(8\lambda^2 - 20\lambda + 14) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (\lambda - \frac{1}{2})(4\lambda^2 - 10\lambda + 7) = 0$$

$4\lambda^2 - 10\lambda + 7 = 0$ denkleminin köklerini araştıralım:

$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$ den $\Delta = 100 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 7 = -12 < 0$ olduğundan kökler sanalıdır. Buna göre,

$8\lambda^3 - 24\lambda^2 + 24\lambda - 7 = 0$ denkleminin yalnız bir real kökü vardır ve o da $\lambda = \frac{1}{2}$ dir.

Buna göre, f iain M üzerinde $z = -1$, $x = 0$ ve $x^2 + y^2 - 4z = 8$ den $0 + y^2 - 4 \cdot (-1) = 8 \Rightarrow y^2 = 4 \Rightarrow y = \pm 2$.

$A_1 = (0, -2, -1)$, $A_2 = (0, 2, -1)$ noktaları kritik noktalarıdır. $f(A_1) = 10$, $f(A_2) = 2$ olduğundan; $A_2 = (0, 2, -1) \in M$ noktası $(0, 1, 0)$ noktasına M üzerinde en yakın noktadır.

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \text{ iain } z = -2\lambda \text{ dan } z = -2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = -1$$

$$\|\alpha'(\pi/3)\| = \sqrt{16} = 4$$

$$\begin{aligned}\det(\alpha'(\pi/3), \alpha''(\pi/3), \alpha'''(\pi/3)) &= \langle \alpha'(\pi/3) \wedge \alpha''(\pi/3), \alpha'''(\pi/3) \rangle \\ &= \langle (-2, 6\sqrt{3}, 4), (\sqrt{3}, -1, 8\sqrt{3}) \rangle \\ &= -2\sqrt{3} - 6\sqrt{3} + 32\sqrt{3} \\ &= 24\sqrt{3}.\end{aligned}$$

$$k_1(\pi/3) = \frac{8\sqrt{2}}{16 \cdot 4} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8},$$

$$k_2(\pi/3) = \frac{\frac{3}{24}\sqrt{3}}{\frac{64}{8} \cdot 2} = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{16} \text{ bulunur.}$$

Mat 497 Yüzeyler Teorisi

C-5)

$$N = V_1 \wedge V_2 = \frac{1}{\| \bar{E}_u \| \| \bar{E}_v \|} \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_v \text{ dir. Buradan,}$$

$$N = (\bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_v) \left[\langle \bar{E}_u, \bar{E}_u \rangle^{-1/2} \langle \bar{E}_v, \bar{E}_v \rangle^{-1/2} \right] \text{ yazılabilir.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dN}{du} &= \frac{\bar{E}_{uu} \wedge \bar{E}_v + \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_{uv}}{\| \bar{E}_u \| \| \bar{E}_v \|} - \frac{1}{2} \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_v \frac{\langle \bar{E}_{uu}, \bar{E}_u \rangle + \langle \bar{E}_u, \bar{E}_{uu} \rangle}{\langle \bar{E}_u, \bar{E}_u \rangle^{3/2} \cdot \langle \bar{E}_v, \bar{E}_v \rangle^{1/2}} \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2} \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_v \frac{\langle \bar{E}_{vv}, \bar{E}_v \rangle + \langle \bar{E}_v, \bar{E}_{vv} \rangle}{\langle \bar{E}_v, \bar{E}_v \rangle^{3/2} \cdot \langle \bar{E}_u, \bar{E}_u \rangle^{1/2}} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{dN}{du} &= \frac{\bar{E}_{uu} \wedge \bar{E}_v + \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_{uv}}{\| \bar{E}_u \| \| \bar{E}_v \|} - \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_v \frac{\langle \bar{E}_u, \bar{E}_{uu} \rangle}{(\| \bar{E}_u \|^2)^{3/2} \cdot \| \bar{E}_v \|} \\ &\quad - \bar{E}_u \wedge \bar{E}_v \frac{\langle \bar{E}_{vv}, \bar{E}_v \rangle}{(\| \bar{E}_v \|^2)^{3/2} \cdot \| \bar{E}_u \|} \end{aligned}$$

elde edilir.